# PRODUCTS OF INTEGRAL-TYPE AND COMPOSITION OPERATORS BETWEEN GENERALLY WEIGHTED BLOCH SPACES 

HAIYING LI and TIANSHUI MA


#### Abstract

Let $\varphi$ be a holomorphic self-map of the open unit disk $\mathbb{D}$ on the complex plane and $0<\alpha, \beta<+\infty$. The boundedness and compactness of products of integral-type and composition operators between generally weighted Bloch spaces are investigated.


## 1. Introduction and preliminaries

Let $\mathbb{D}$ be the unit disc on the complex plane and $\varphi$ a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}$. We denote by $H(\mathbb{D})$ the space of all holomorphic functions on $\mathbb{D}$, denote by $\mathrm{dm}(z)$ the normalized Lebesgue area measure and define the composition operator $C_{\varphi}$ on $H(\mathbb{D})$ by $C_{\varphi} f=f \circ \varphi$.

The space of analytic functions on $\mathbb{D}$ such that

$$
\|f\|_{B_{\log }}=|f(0)|+\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left|f^{\prime}(z)\right|\left(1-|z|^{2}\right) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

is called weighted Bloch space $B_{\log }$. $B_{\log }$ and $B M O A_{\log }$ first appeared in the study of boundedness of the Hankel operators on the Bergman space

$$
A^{1}=\left\{f \in H(\mathbb{D}): \int_{\mathbb{D}}|f(z)| \operatorname{dm}(z)<\infty\right\}
$$

and the Hardy space $H^{1}$, respectively. $B M O A_{\log }$ also appeared in the study of a Volterra type operator (see e.g. $[\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{2}, \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{4}, \mathbf{9}, \mathbf{1 0}]$ ). In $[\mathbf{1 1}]$, Yoneda studied the composition operators from $B_{\log }$ to $B M O A_{\log }$. In $[\mathbf{5}, \mathbf{6}, \mathbf{7}]$, we introduced the space $B_{\log }^{\alpha}, \alpha<0$, the space of analytic functions on $\mathbb{D}$ such that

$$
\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}=|f(0)|+\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left|f^{\prime}(z)\right|\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

that is called generally weighted Bloch space $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$.

[^0]Let $g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, for $f \in H(\mathbb{D})$ be the integral-type operator $I_{g}$ and $J_{g}$ respectively, defined by

$$
\begin{aligned}
& I_{g} f(z)=\int_{0}^{z} f^{\prime}(\zeta) g(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta \\
& J_{g} f(z)=\int_{0}^{z} f(\zeta) g^{\prime}(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta, \quad z \in D
\end{aligned}
$$

The importance of the operators $I_{g}$ and $J_{g}$ comes from the fact that

$$
I_{\phi} f(z)+J_{\phi} f(z)=M_{\phi} f(z)-f(0) \phi(0), \quad z \in D
$$

where $M_{g}$ is the multiplication operator

$$
\left(M_{g} f\right)(z)=g(z) f(z), \quad f \in H(\mathbb{D}), \quad z \in D
$$

The products of composition operators and integral-type operators are defined by

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
C_{\varphi} J_{g} f(z)=\int_{0}^{\varphi(z)} f(\xi) g^{\prime}(\xi) \mathrm{d} \xi, & J_{g} C_{\varphi} f(z)=\int_{0}^{z} f(\varphi(\xi)) g^{\prime}(\xi) \mathrm{d} \xi \\
C_{\varphi} I_{\phi} f(z)=\int_{0}^{\varphi(z)} f^{\prime}(\xi) \phi(\xi) \mathrm{d} \xi, & I_{\phi} C_{\varphi} f(z)=\int_{0}^{z}(f \circ \varphi)^{\prime}(\xi) \phi(\xi) \mathrm{d} \xi .
\end{array}
$$

In this article, we consider the characterization of boundedness and compactness of products of integral-type and composition operators between generally weighted Bloch spaces on the unit disk. Throughout the remainder of this paper $C$ will denote a positive constant, the exact value of which will vary from one appearance to the next.
2. The boundedness and compactness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}\left(C_{\varphi} I_{g}\right): B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$

At the beginning, the following Lemma 2.1 can be seen in [5].
Lemma 2.1. Let $f \in B_{\log }^{\alpha}$ and $z \in \mathbb{D}$, then
(a) For $0<\alpha<1,|f(z)| \leq\left(1+\frac{1}{(1-\alpha) \log 2}\right)\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}$;
(b) For $\alpha=1, \quad|f(z)| \leq \frac{\log \frac{4}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\log 2}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}$;
(c) For $\alpha>1, \quad|f(z)| \leq\left(1+\frac{2^{\alpha-1}}{(\alpha-1) \log 2}\right) \frac{1}{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}$.

Lemma 2.2. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}$ and $\alpha, \beta>0$. Then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}\left(\right.$ or $\left.C_{\varphi} I_{g}\right): B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact if and only if for any bounded sequence $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ in $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$, when $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$, $\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ or $\left.\left\|C_{\varphi} I_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}}\right) \rightarrow 0$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$.

The result follows from standard arguments similar to those in [4].
It is easy to obtain the following result by a similar method in [8] for $0<\alpha<1$.
Lemma 2.3. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}$ and $0<\alpha<1$, $\beta>0$. Then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact if and only if for any bounded sequence $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ in $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$, when $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on $\overline{\mathbb{D}},\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$.

Lemma 2.4. Assume that $h \in H(\mathbb{D}), f \in B_{\log }^{\alpha}, \alpha>0$ for a fixed $z_{0} \in \mathbb{D}$. Then there exists a positive constant $C$ independent of $f$ such that

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left|\int_{0}^{z_{0}} f(\zeta) h(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)|, \\
& \left|\int_{0}^{z_{0}} f^{\prime}(\zeta) h(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)| .
\end{aligned}
$$

Proof. For $h \in H(\mathbb{D}), f \in B_{\log }^{\alpha}$, then

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left|\int_{0}^{z_{0}} f(\zeta) h(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| & \leq \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|f(\zeta)| \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)| \\
& \leq\left(|f(0)|+\left|z_{0}\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}\left|f^{\prime}(\zeta)\right|\right) \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)| \\
& \leq \max \left\{1, \frac{\left|z_{0}\right|}{\left(1-\left|z_{0}\right|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-\left|z_{0}\right|^{2}}}\right\}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)|
\end{aligned}
$$

Similarly, we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left|\int_{0}^{z_{0}} f^{\prime}(\zeta) h(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| & \leq\left|z_{0}\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}\left|f^{\prime}\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)| \\
& \leq \frac{\left|z_{0}\right|}{\left(1-\left|z_{0}\right|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-\left|z_{0}\right|^{2}}}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq\left|z_{0}\right|}|h(\zeta)|
\end{aligned}
$$

Theorem 2.5. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha \in(0,1), \beta>0$, then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded if and only if

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty \tag{2.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

Proof. Assume that $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded. Then by the definition of the operator $C_{\varphi} J_{g}$,

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z)=f(\varphi(z)) g^{\prime}(\varphi(z)) \varphi^{\prime}(z) \tag{2.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Let $f_{0}(z)=1$, then $f_{0} \in B_{\log }^{\alpha}$. Then by the boundedness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}$

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right| g^{\prime}(\varphi(z)) \left\lvert\, \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \leq\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g}\right\|\left\|f_{0}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}<\infty\right. \tag{2.3}
\end{equation*}
$$

Then (2.1) holds by (2.3).
Conversely, assume that (2.1) holds. Then by Lemma 2.1 and (2.2)

$$
\begin{align*}
& \left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \quad \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z) \| g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \tag{2.4}
\end{align*}
$$

Then, by Lemma 2.4, with $h=g^{\prime}$ and $z_{0}=\varphi(0)$,

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left|\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)(0)\right|=\left|\int_{0}^{\varphi(0)} f(\zeta) g^{\prime}(\zeta) d \zeta\right| \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \tag{2.5}
\end{equation*}
$$

By (2.4), we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \leq & C\left(\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z) \| g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}\right. \\
& \left.+\max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right|\right)\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}
\end{aligned}
$$

By (2.1) and (2.5), the boundedness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}$ is obtained.
Theorem 2.6. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha \in(0,1), \beta>0$, then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact if and only if

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

Proof. Assume that $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact, then it is bounded, hence (2.1) holds by Theorem 2.5.

Conversely, assume that (2.1) holds. Then by Theorem 2.5, $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded. By Lemma 2.3 for any bounded sequence $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ in $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$, when $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on $\overline{\mathbb{D}}$, we need only to prove that $\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\text {log }}^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. Then

$$
\begin{gathered}
\lim _{j \rightarrow \infty} \sup _{z \in \overline{\mathbb{D}}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
\leq \sup _{z \in \overline{\mathbb{D}}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\left\|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z)) \left\lvert\, \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \lim _{j \rightarrow \infty}\right.\right\| f_{j} \|_{\infty}=0\right. \\
\left|\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)(0)\right|=\left|\int_{0}^{\varphi(0)} f_{j}(\zeta) g^{\prime}(\zeta) d \zeta\right| \leq C\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{\infty} \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \rightarrow 0 \text { as } j \rightarrow \infty
\end{gathered}
$$

Then the compactness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}$ is completed.
Theorem 2.7. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\beta>0$.
(i) If
(2.6) $\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}<\infty$,
then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
(ii) If $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded, then

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}<\infty \tag{2.7}
\end{equation*}
$$

Proof. (i) For $f \in B_{\text {log }}$, by Lemma 2.1, it holds

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}} .
\end{aligned}
$$

By (2.6), we have that $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\mathrm{log}}^{\beta}$ is bounded.
(ii) Assume that $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded. For $w \in D$, set

$$
f_{w}(z)=\log \log \frac{2}{1-\bar{w} z}
$$

Then

$$
f_{w}^{\prime}(z)=\frac{1}{\log \frac{2}{1-\bar{w} z}} \cdot \frac{\bar{w}}{1-\bar{w} z} .
$$

Then $\left|f_{w}(0)\right|=\log \log 2$ and

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)\left|f_{w}^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} & =\frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)|w| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{|1-\bar{w} z| \log \frac{2}{|1-\bar{w} z|}} \\
& \leq \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{|1-z| \log \frac{2}{|1-z|}}<\infty
\end{aligned}
$$

Thus $f_{w} \in B_{\log }$. Hence by the boundedness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$, we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z) \| g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}} \\
\quad \leq C\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{\varphi(z)}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \leq\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g}\right\| \cdot\left\|f_{\varphi(z)}\right\|_{B_{\log }}<\infty
\end{aligned}
$$

Theorem 2.8. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\beta>0$.
(i) If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

and

$$
\begin{equation*}
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}=0 \tag{2.8}
\end{equation*}
$$

then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
(ii) If $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact, then

$$
\begin{equation*}
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}=0 \tag{2.9}
\end{equation*}
$$

Proof. (i) By (2.8), we have that for any $\varepsilon>0$ there exists an $r_{0} \in(0,1)$ such that

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}<\varepsilon \tag{2.10}
\end{equation*}
$$

for every $|\varphi(z)|>r_{0}$.
Let $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ be a norm bounded sequence in $B_{\log }$ such that $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. By Lemma 2.1, (2.1) and (2.10), we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \leq \sup _{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_{0}}\left|f_{j}(\varphi(z))\right| \sup _{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_{0}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \quad+C\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }} \sup _{|\varphi(z)|>r_{0}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}} \\
& \quad \leq C \sup _{|\zeta| \leq r_{0}}\left|f_{j}(\zeta)\right|+C \varepsilon\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left|\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)(0)\right|=\left|\int_{0}^{\varphi(0)} f(\zeta) g^{\prime}(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right|
$$

$$
\leq \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|f_{j}(\zeta)\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \rightarrow 0 \quad(j \rightarrow \infty)
$$

Taking the supremum over $z \in \mathbb{D}$ and letting $j \rightarrow \infty$, we have $\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. Thus $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
(ii) Assume that $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact and $\left(z_{n}\right)_{n \in N}$ is a sequence in $\mathbb{D}$ such that $\lim _{n \rightarrow \infty}\left|\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right|=1$. Let

$$
f_{n}(z)=\left(\log \log \frac{2}{1-\left|\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right|^{2}}\right)^{-1}\left(\log \log \frac{2}{1-\overline{\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)} z}\right)^{2}, \quad n \in N
$$

Then $f_{n}$ is a uniformly bounded family on $B_{\text {log }}$ that converges to 0 on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$. Then $\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{n}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ as $n \rightarrow \infty$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{n}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} & \geq \sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{n}\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \left.\geq 1-\left|z_{n}\right|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}\left(z_{n}\right)\right|\left|g^{\prime}\left(\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-\left|z_{n}\right|^{2}} \log \log \frac{2}{1-\left|\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right|^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

Hence

$$
\lim _{n \rightarrow \infty}\left(1-\left|z_{n}\right|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}\left(z_{n}\right)\right|\left|g^{\prime}\left(\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-\left|z_{n}\right|^{2}} \log \log \frac{2}{1-\left|\varphi\left(z_{n}\right)\right|^{2}}=0
$$

So (2.9) holds.
Theorem 2.9. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>1, \beta>0$. If

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-\left.|z|\right|^{z}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}<\infty, \tag{2.11}
\end{equation*}
$$

then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
Proof. By Lemma 2.1 and (2.11), for $f \in B_{\log }^{\alpha}$,

$$
\begin{aligned}
&\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}<\infty . \\
&\left|\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f\right)(0)\right| \leq \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}|f(\zeta)| \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \\
& \leq \max \left\{1, \frac{\left|\varphi\left(z_{0}\right)\right|}{\left(1-\left|\varphi\left(z_{0}\right)\right|^{2}\right) \log \frac{2}{1-\left|z_{0}\right|^{2}}}\right\}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| .
\end{aligned}
$$

Then the boundedness of $C_{\varphi} J_{g}$ is obtained.
Theorem 2.10. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>1, \beta>0$. If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

and

$$
\begin{equation*}
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}=0 \tag{2.12}
\end{equation*}
$$

then $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.

Proof. By (2.12), then for any $\varepsilon>0$, there exists an $r_{0} \in(0,1)$ such that

$$
\frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}<\varepsilon, \quad \text { for every }|\varphi(z)|>r_{0}
$$

Let $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ be a norm bounded sequence in $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$ such that $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. By Lemma 2.1, we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \leq \sup _{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_{0}}\left|f_{j}(\varphi(z))\right| \sup _{|\varphi(z)| \leq r_{0}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \quad+C\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \sup _{|\varphi(z)|>r_{0}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right|\left|g^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}} \\
& \leq C \sup _{|\zeta| \leq r_{0}}\left|f_{j}(\zeta)\right|+C \varepsilon\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha} .} \\
& \quad\left|\left(C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right)(0)\right|=\left|\int_{0}^{\varphi(0)} f(\zeta) g^{\prime}(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| \leq C\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}^{\max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|g^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| .}
\end{aligned}
$$

Taking the supremum over $z \in \mathbb{D}$ and letting $j \rightarrow \infty,\left\|C_{\varphi} J_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$. Thus $C_{\varphi} J_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.

Theorem 2.11. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha \in(0,1), \beta>0$, then $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded if and only if $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow$ $B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact if and only if $g \in B_{\log }^{\beta}$.

Theorem 2.12. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\beta>0$,. If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}<\infty
$$

then $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
Theorem 2.13. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\beta>0$, if

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

and

$$
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}=0
$$

then $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log } \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
Theorem 2.14. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>1, \beta>0$. If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}<\infty
$$

then $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.

Theorem 2.15. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>1, \beta>0$. If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

and

$$
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|g^{\prime}(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha-1}}=0
$$

then $J_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
Theorem 2.16. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>0, \beta>0$. If

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}<\infty \tag{2.13}
\end{equation*}
$$

then $C_{\varphi} I_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
Proof. By the definition of $C_{\varphi} I_{g},\left(C_{\varphi} I_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z)=\varphi^{\prime}(z) g(\varphi(z)) f^{\prime}(\varphi(z))$. For $f \in B_{\mathrm{log}}^{\alpha}$, we have

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left(C_{\varphi} I_{g} f\right)^{\prime}(z) \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& \quad \leq \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} . \\
& \left|\left(C_{\varphi} I_{g} f\right)(0)\right|=\left|\int_{0}^{\varphi(0)} f^{\prime}(\zeta) g(\zeta) \mathrm{d} \zeta\right| \leq C\|f\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}}^{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|} \max |g(\zeta)| .
\end{aligned}
$$

By (2.13), we have $C_{\varphi} I_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
Theorem 2.17. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>0, \beta>0$, . If

$$
\begin{equation*}
\sup _{z \in D}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty \tag{2.14}
\end{equation*}
$$

and

$$
\begin{equation*}
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}=0 \tag{2.15}
\end{equation*}
$$

then $C_{\varphi} I_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
Proof. By (2.15), for any $\varepsilon>0$, there exists an $r \in(0,1)$ such that

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}<\varepsilon \tag{2.16}
\end{equation*}
$$

for every $r<|\varphi(z)|<1$.

Let $\left(f_{j}\right)_{j \in N}$ be a norm bounded sequence in $B_{\log }^{\alpha}$ such that $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. Then

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left\|C_{\varphi} I_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \leq & \sup _{|\varphi(z)| \leq r}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))|\left|f_{j}^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& +\sup _{|\varphi(z)|>r}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))|\left|f_{j}^{\prime}(\varphi(z))\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \\
& +\max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|f_{j}^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}|g(\zeta)| \\
\leq & \sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}} \sup _{|\zeta| \leq r}\left|f_{j}^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \\
& +\sup _{|\varphi(z)|>r} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(\varphi(z))| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}\left\|f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\alpha}} \\
& +\max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}\left|f_{j}^{\prime}(\zeta)\right| \max _{|\zeta| \leq|\varphi(0)|}|g(\zeta)| .
\end{aligned}
$$

Since $f_{j} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$, by Cauchy's estimate, $f_{j}^{\prime} \rightarrow 0$ uniformly on compact subsets of $\mathbb{D}$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. Hence by (2.14), (2.16) and (2.17), we have $\left\|C_{\varphi} I_{g} f_{j}\right\|_{B_{\log }^{\beta}} \rightarrow 0$ as $j \rightarrow \infty$. Hence $C_{\varphi} I_{g}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.

Theorem 2.18. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>0, \beta>0$, If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(z)| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}<\infty
$$

then $I_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is bounded.
Theorem 2.19. Assume that $\varphi$ is a holomorphic self-map of $\mathbb{D}, g \in H(\mathbb{D})$, $\alpha>0, \beta>0$. If

$$
\sup _{z \in \mathbb{D}}\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z) \| g(z)\right| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}<\infty
$$

and

$$
\lim _{|\varphi(z)| \rightarrow 1} \frac{\left(1-|z|^{2}\right)^{\beta}\left|\varphi^{\prime}(z)\right||g(z)| \log \frac{2}{1-|z|^{2}}}{\left(1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}\right)^{\alpha} \log \frac{2}{1-|\varphi(z)|^{2}}}=0,
$$

then $I_{g} C_{\varphi}: B_{\log }^{\alpha} \rightarrow B_{\log }^{\beta}$ is compact.
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Haiying Li, College of Mathematics and Information Science, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453007, P. R. China, e-mail: tslhy2001@yahoo.com.cn

Tianshui Ma, College of Mathematics and Information Science, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453007, P. R. China, e-mail: matianshui@yahoo.com


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